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## PLANNING THE GARDEN

## Garden Location

- Need 6-9 hours of sunshine daily
- Stay Clear of trees and shrubs
- Locate close to house for easy access
- Existing soil is not important since it is recommended to use raised beds


## Raised Bed Construction

Recommend to use Cedar or cider blocks

For cedar, select material in either 8,12 , or 24 lengths so that there is minimal wastage


For a 4X9 concrete block structure one block high, you will need 21 cement blocks

- 4 x 4 Cedar Beds
- Concrete Block
- Lay cardboard or newspaper in the bottom of the bed to kill existing sod or use a product such as Round Up to kill existing sod
- Purchase the best Raised Bed Soil Mix bagged material from local nurseries or box store or purchase bulk soil mix from specialty soil builder suppliers

- Bags of Raised Bed Material:
- Natures Care - $1.5 \mathrm{cu} . \mathrm{ft} / \mathrm{bag}$
- $\quad$ Raised Bed \& Potting Mix - $2.0 \mathrm{cu} . \mathrm{ft} / \mathrm{bag}$
- Both Bags cost $\$ 7.97 /$ bag a leading box store
- Need 16 Cu feet for a 4 X 4 X 12 " deep

16 divided by $1.5 \mathrm{cuft} / \mathrm{bag}=11$ bags $\mathrm{x} \$ 7.97=\$ 87.67$

## Drip Irrigation

Approximate Cost for a 4 x 4 raised bed is about $\$ 75.00$

## Square Foot Gardening

- Gardening method where you build up your garden in a series of squares.
- Each square is 12 inches x 12 inches, an area of 1 square foot.
- Grouping the small 1 foot squares together into blocks measuring 4 foot x 4 foot creates 16 different squares.


## Lay Out the Grids

- Mark of 12 " along each side and end utilizing small nails or hooks and then connect with coated string

- Each square can then be planted with a different crop.
- The number of plants in a square depends on the variety, how far apart the plants should be planted and how big the plant will eventually get.
- Carefully spacing seeds rather than planting the entire seed packet. In this way fewer but stronger plants will grow.

Plant 1 Square Foot
Broccoli
Cabbage
Tomatoes

Plants 4 square foot
Leaf lettuce
Chard
Strawberries

Plants 9 per square foot
Bush Beans
Spinach
Beets

Eggplant
Peppers

## Two Growing Seasons- Spring and Fall

See Recommended Planting Dates for North Texas and Recommended Varieties.

## A Final Thought

Start Small and grow what you like to eat. HAPPY GARDENING


