

# **Stephen Hudkins**

## **CEA/Horticulture**

# PLANNING THE GARDEN

#### **Garden Location**

- Need 6-9 hours of sunshine daily
- Stay Clear of trees and shrubs
- Locate close to house for easy access
- Existing soil is not important since it is recommended to use raised beds

## **Raised Bed Construction**

Recommend to use Cedar or cider blocks

For cedar, select material in either 8, 12, or 24 lengths so that there is minimal wastage



For a 4X9 concrete block structure one block high, you will need 21 cement blocks

- 4 x 4 Cedar Beds \$ 90.00
- Concrete Block \$ 25.00
- Lay cardboard or newspaper in the bottom of the bed to kill existing sod or use a product such as Round Up to kill existing sod
- Purchase the best **Raised Bed Soil Mix** bagged material from local nurseries or box store or purchase bulk soil mix from specialty soil builder suppliers





- Bags of Raised Bed Material:
- Natures Care 1.5 cu. ft/bag
- Raised Bed & Potting Mix 2.0 cu. ft/bag
- Both Bags cost \$7.97/bag a leading box store
- Need 16 Cu feet for a 4 X 4 X 12" deep

16 divided by 1.5 cuft/bag = 11 bags x \$ 7.97 = \$87.67

# **Drip Irrigation**

Approximate Cost for a 4x4 raised bed is about \$75.00

#### **Square Foot Gardening**

- Gardening method where you build up your garden in a series of squares.
- Each square is 12 inches x 12 inches, an area of 1 square foot.
- Grouping the small 1 foot squares together into blocks measuring 4 foot x 4 foot creates 16 different squares.

#### Lay Out the Grids

• Mark of 12" along each side and end utilizing small nails or hooks and then connect with coated string



- Each square can then be planted with a different crop.
- The number of plants in a square depends on the variety, how far apart the plants should be planted and how big the plant will eventually get.
- Carefully spacing seeds rather than planting the entire seed packet. In this way fewer but stronger plants will grow.

Plant 1 Square Foot	Plants 4 square foot	Plants 9 per square foot
Broccoli	Leaf lettuce	<b>Bush Beans</b>
Cabbage	Chard	Spinach
Tomatoes	Strawberries	Beets
Eggplant		
Peppers		

# **Two Growing Seasons- Spring and Fall**

See Recommended Planting Dates for North Texas and Recommended Varieties.

# A Final Thought

Start Small and grow what you like to eat. HAPPY GARDENING

